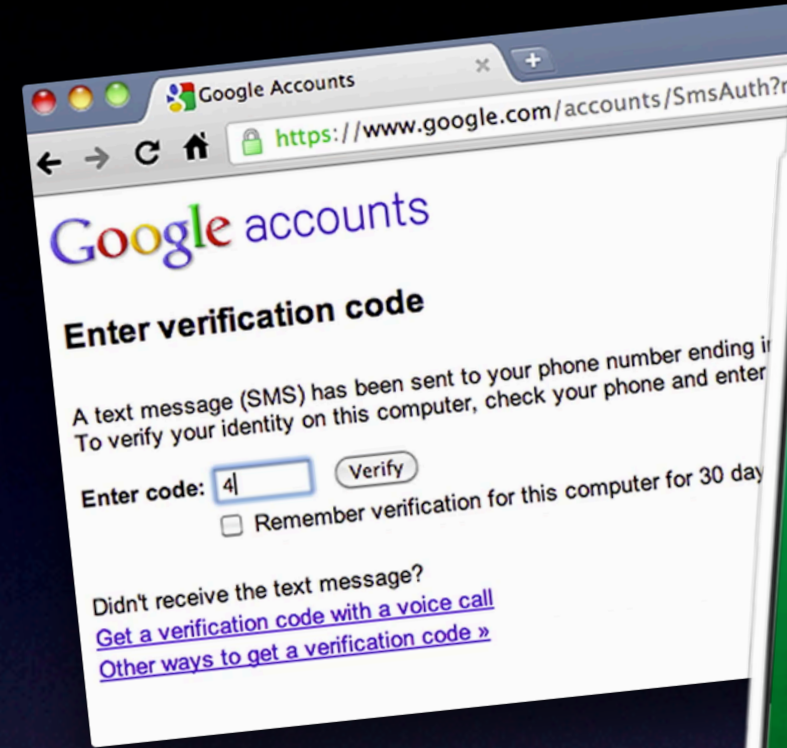


# Cove Apple Club

August 8, 2012





# Tonight's Topics

- Apple In The News
- Let's Get Serious About Security



# AT&T Mobile Share

- Starts late this month -- exact date TBA
- Allows up to 10 devices on the same account to share a pool of mobile data gigabytes, along with unlimited talk & text
- Includes 3G and 4G smartphones and tablets
- Online calculator and other info online now at [att.com/mobileshare](http://att.com/mobileshare)

STEP 1: Choose your AT&T Mobile Share Plan	Per Month					
	1GB	4GB	6GB	10GB	15GB	20GB
Mobile Share with Unlimited Talk & Text	\$40	\$70	\$90	\$120	\$160	\$200
	+	+	+	+	+	+
Each Smartphone*	\$45	\$40	\$35	\$30	\$30	\$30

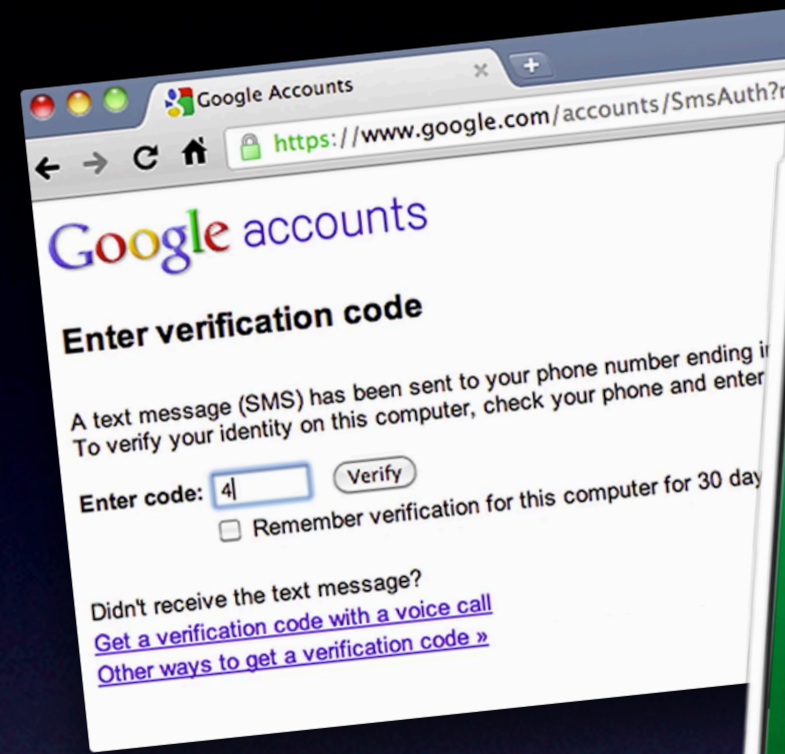


# Apple vs. Samsung

- Court case underway for past ten days
- Not looking good for Samsung
- Apple is trying to protect its future



# Let's Get Serious About Security





# Mat Honan

- Wired and Gizmodo reporter and mid-level tech industry luminary
- As far from a clueless noob as anyone can be
- Had his digital life destroyed on Friday night





# What Happened: Step 1

- Hackers used Honan's domain registration info to get his home address
- Honan's Gmail address is openly published
- Using only those two bits of freely available info, they could take over his entire digital life & wreak havoc on everything



# What Happened: Step 2

- Hackers called Amazon and had them add a new credit card to Honan's account; used a fake number generated by algorithm; then hung up
- Called back, asked Amazon to set up a new email address on that same account; they already had all the info needed
- Used new email addy to do a password reset on Amazon; now have access to entire Amazon account, including last 4 digits of all credit cards associated with the account



# What Happened: Step 3

- Info from prior steps ~~is~~ was all that's needed to get AppleCare to reset your passwords
- AppleCare generated a temporary password, and hackers used that to create their own passwords for Honan's iCloud account
- Proceeded to use "Find My..." feature to remote-wipe his iPhone, iPad & MacBook Pro & set un-do PIN Honan did not know



# What Happened: Step 4

- Honan's Gmail address follows the same format as his iCloud @me.com address; his iCloud address was used as his recovery address for the Gmail account
- Hackers used Gmail's password reset function to gain ownership of his Gmail account
- From there, they took control of his Twitter account



# Honan's Colossal Failures

- No backups! None!
- Weak, 7-year old passwords, although they did not figure into the takeover
- Daisy-chaining accounts together
- Using Find My iPhone/iPad/Mac with no backup
- Storing credit card info online with merchants
- Not using Google's 2-factor authentication for his mission-critical Gmail account



# Apple/Amazon Failures

- Phone support system susceptible to social engineering
- Not following established account security procedures, i.e., secret question/answer mechanism
- Allowing phone-based access to sensitive account info like credit cards, passwords



# Aftermath

- Both Apple and Amazon have shut down phone-based password recovery for now
- Both companies are investigating the vulns pointed out by Honan's case
- Expect some changes...



# Obvious Lessons

- Have backups!
  - Local: Time Machine/Carbon Copy Cloner/SuperDuper
  - Off-site: BackBlaze/Carbonite/Mozy
- Use strong, long, unique, non-dictionary passwords on all your logins
- Employ a password manager like 1Password to manage & fill them all
- Do not store credit card info with ANY merchant or provider, ever, period, no matter what.

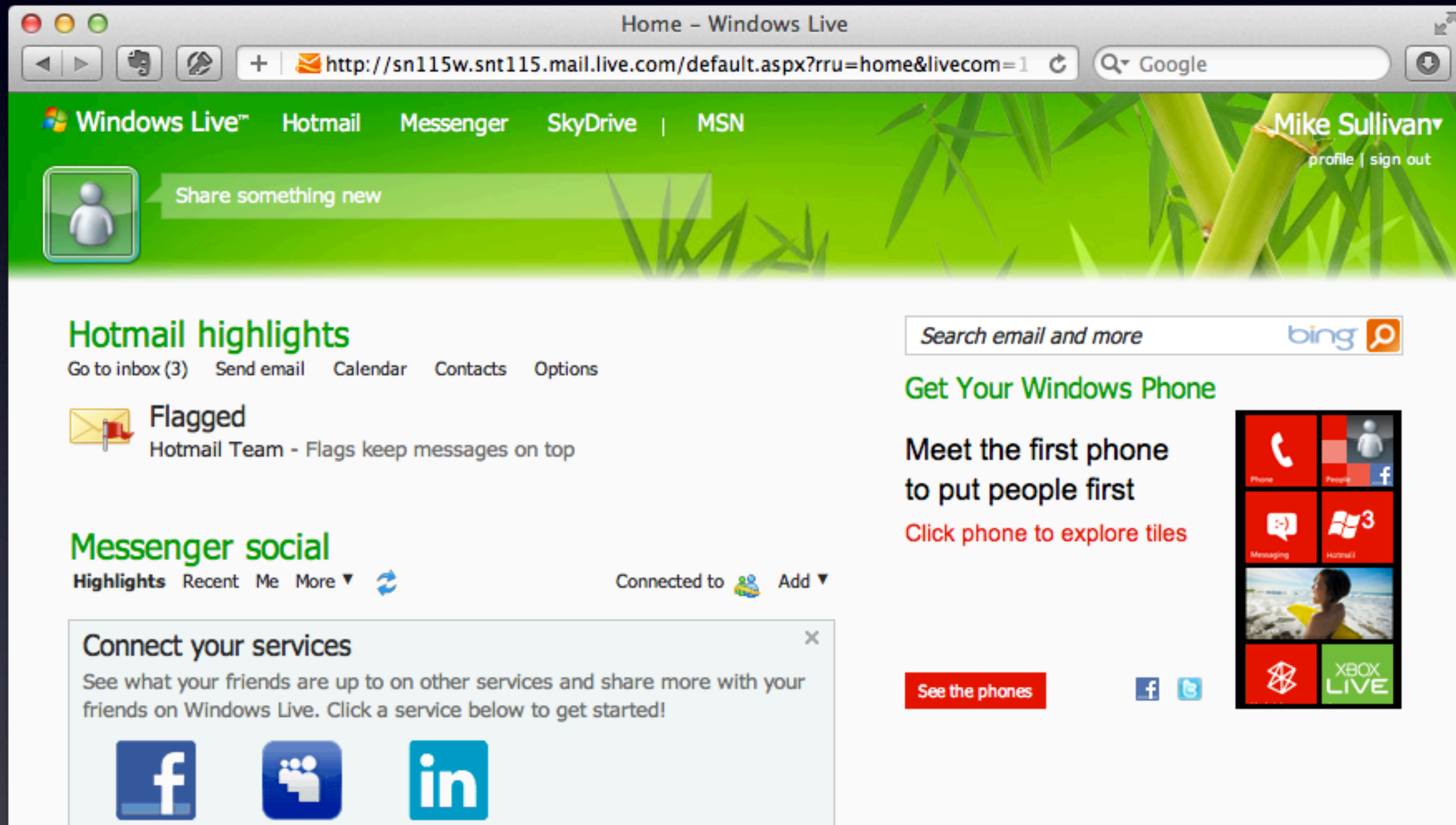


# Obvious Lessons

- Do not use a similar email addy for your recovery addy
  - My iCloud email is my main email account
  - mikesullivan@me.com  $\neq$  My Gmail address, which is used only for Google services & emergency recovery
- Get off of crappy, free, insecure email systems: AOL, Yahoo!, Hotmail -- if you're not paying for it, they are paying for you

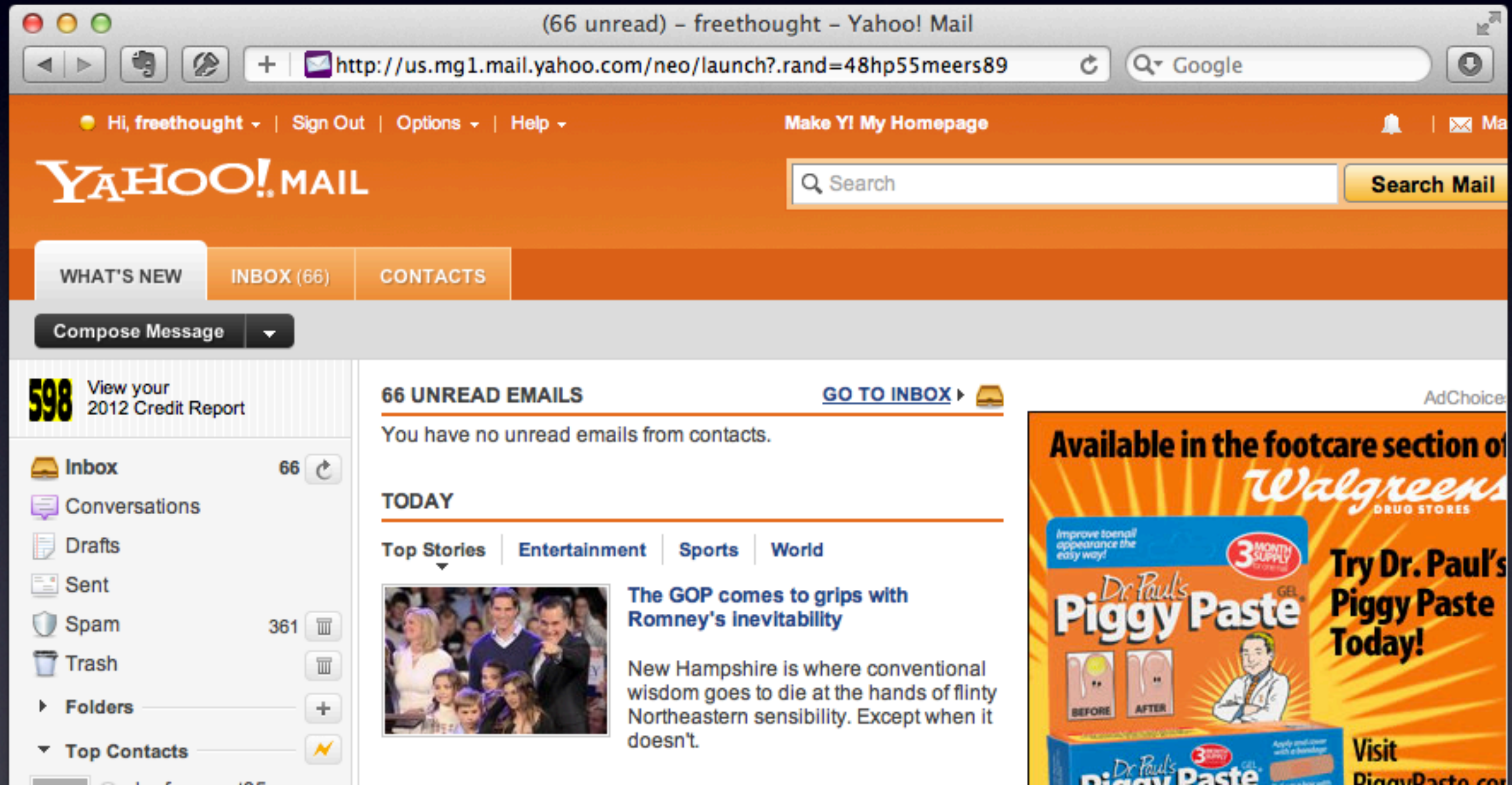


# Hotmail/Live.com: Insecure



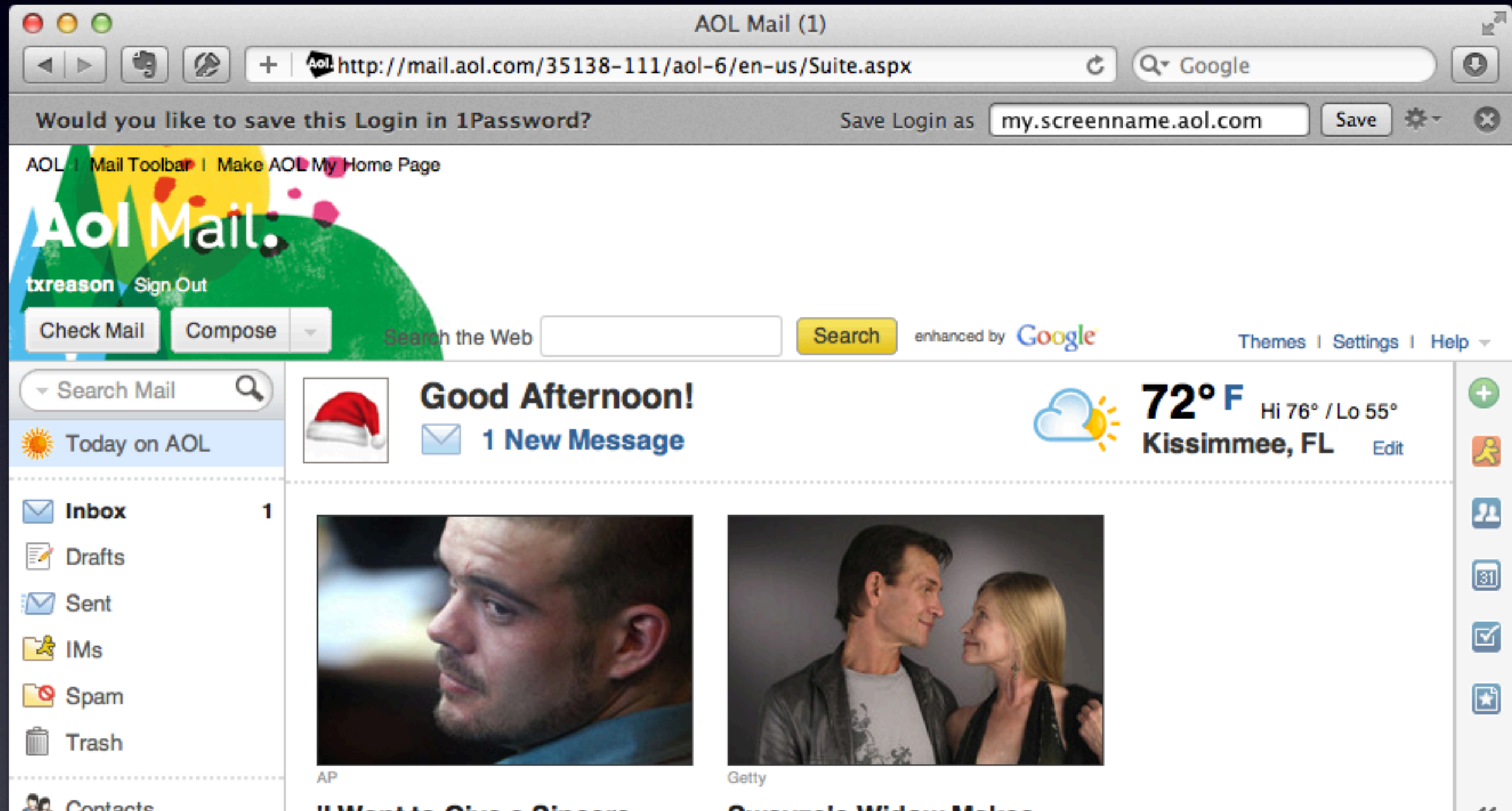


# Yahoo! Mail: Insecure





# AOL Mail: Insecure





# Tonight's Stern Lecture

- **Backups**
- **Passwords**
- **Credit Cards**
- **2-Factor Auth for Google**



# Backups





Q: ***What*** are the two kinds of hard disk drives?

- Those that *have* failed
- Those that *will* fail





Q: ***When*** Will Your Hard Drive Fail?

Only when it is  
***most inconvenient***





# Backups: Local

- There is no excuse
- If you can afford a Mac, you can afford an external backup hard disk



The screenshot shows the Amazon product page for a Seagate Expansion 2 TB USB 3.0 Desktop External Hard Drive (STBV2000100). The page includes the Amazon logo, navigation links like 'Mike's Amazon.com', 'Today's Deals', 'Gift Cards', and 'Help'. The search bar shows '2Tb hard disk' with 'Electronics' selected as the department. The product image is a black, rectangular external hard drive. To the right of the image, the product title is 'Seagate Expansion 2 TB USB 3.0 Desktop External Hard Drive STBV2000100' by Seagate. It has a 4.5-star rating from 136 customer reviews and a 'Like' button with 7 likes. The price is \$119.99, with a note that it ships for free with Super Saver Shipping. Below the price, it says '37 new from \$116.42'. There are three size selection buttons: '1 TB', '2 TB' (which is highlighted with an orange border), and '3 TB'. The status 'In Stock.' is shown in green, along with the text 'Ships from and sold by Amazon.com.'. At the bottom, there is a promotional message: 'Want it delivered Thursday, August 9? Order it in the next 5 hours and 6 minutes, and choose One-Day Shipping at checkout.' with a 'Details' link. At the bottom left, there is a link to 'Click for larger image and other views' and a row of five small thumbnail images showing different views of the product.

amazon Mike's Amazon.com Today's Deals Gift Cards Help

Shop by Department Search Electronics 2Tb hard disk Go

All Electronics Brands Best Sellers Audio & Home Theater Camera & Photo Car Electronics & GPS Cell Phones & Accessories

Seagate Expansion 2 TB USB 3.0 Desktop External Hard Drive STBV2000100 by Seagate

★★★★★ (136 customer reviews) | Like (7)

Price: **\$119.99** & this item ships for **FREE** with **Super Saver Shipping**. [Details](#)

**37 new** from ~~\$116.42~~

Size: **2 TB**

1 TB 2 TB 3 TB

**In Stock.**  
Ships from and sold by Amazon.com.

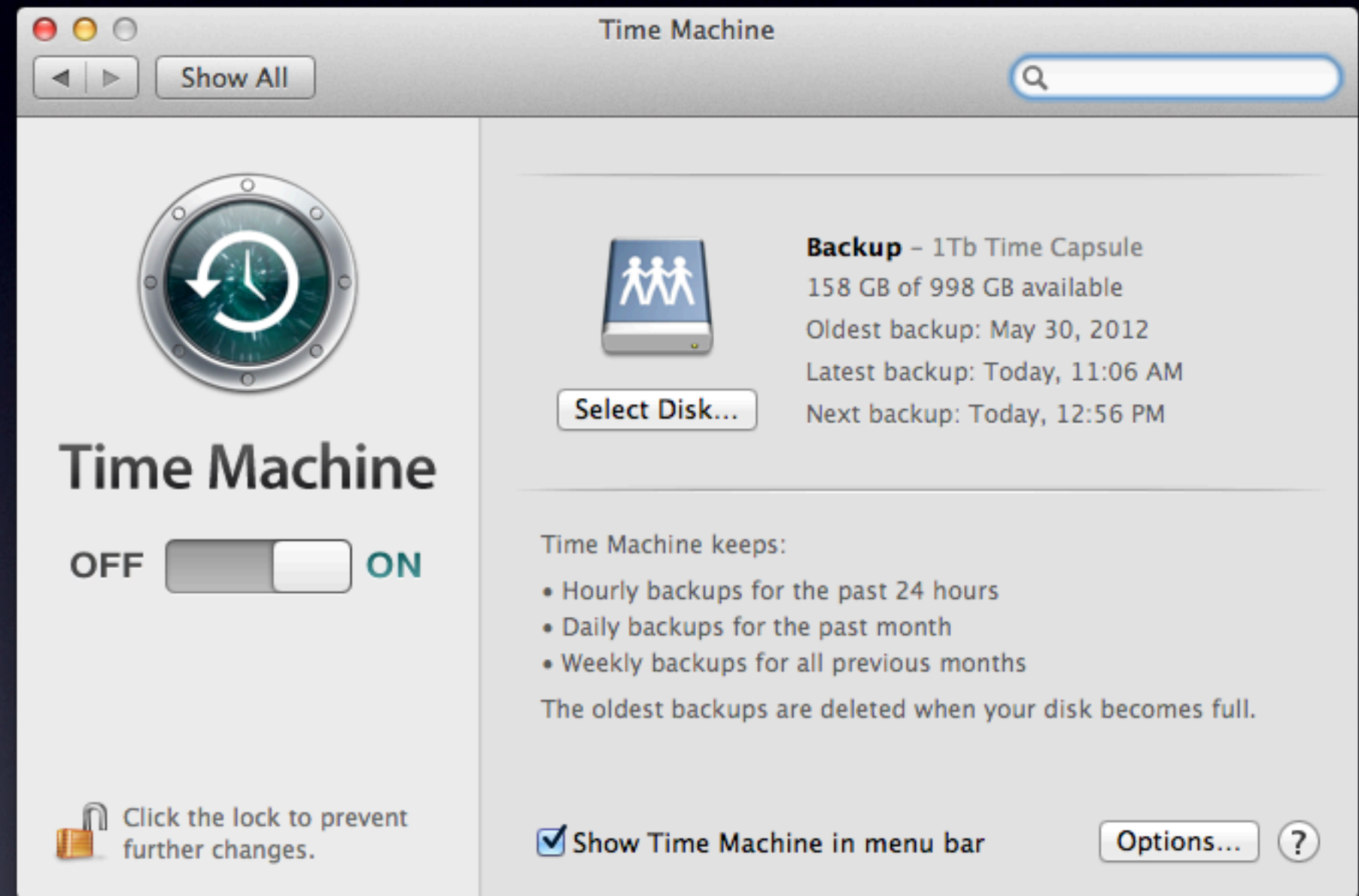
**Want it delivered Thursday, August 9?** Order it in the next **5 hours and 6 minutes**, and choose **One-Day Shipping** at checkout. [Details](#)

Click for larger image and other views



# Local Backup: Time Machine

- Plug in, turn on, and forget about it
- Silent, automatic, comprehensive
- Has saved my bacon more than a few times





# Other Local Backup Solutions

- **Carbon Copy Cloner**
- Automatic bit-for-bit bootable clone of your Macintosh HD
- \$29.96; 30-day free trial
- Visit [www.bombich.com](http://www.bombich.com)



# Other Local Backup Solutions

- **SuperDuper**
- Automatic bit-for-bit bootable clone of your Macintosh HD
- \$27.95; 30-day free trial
- Visit [www.shirt-pocket.com](http://www.shirt-pocket.com)



# Off-Site Backups





# Off-Site Backups

- We live in cardboard trailers...
- ...in an area with frequent lightning storms
- ...in FEMA Wind Zone III
- ...in an area with a history of hurricane activity
- ...in a region known for sinkholes.





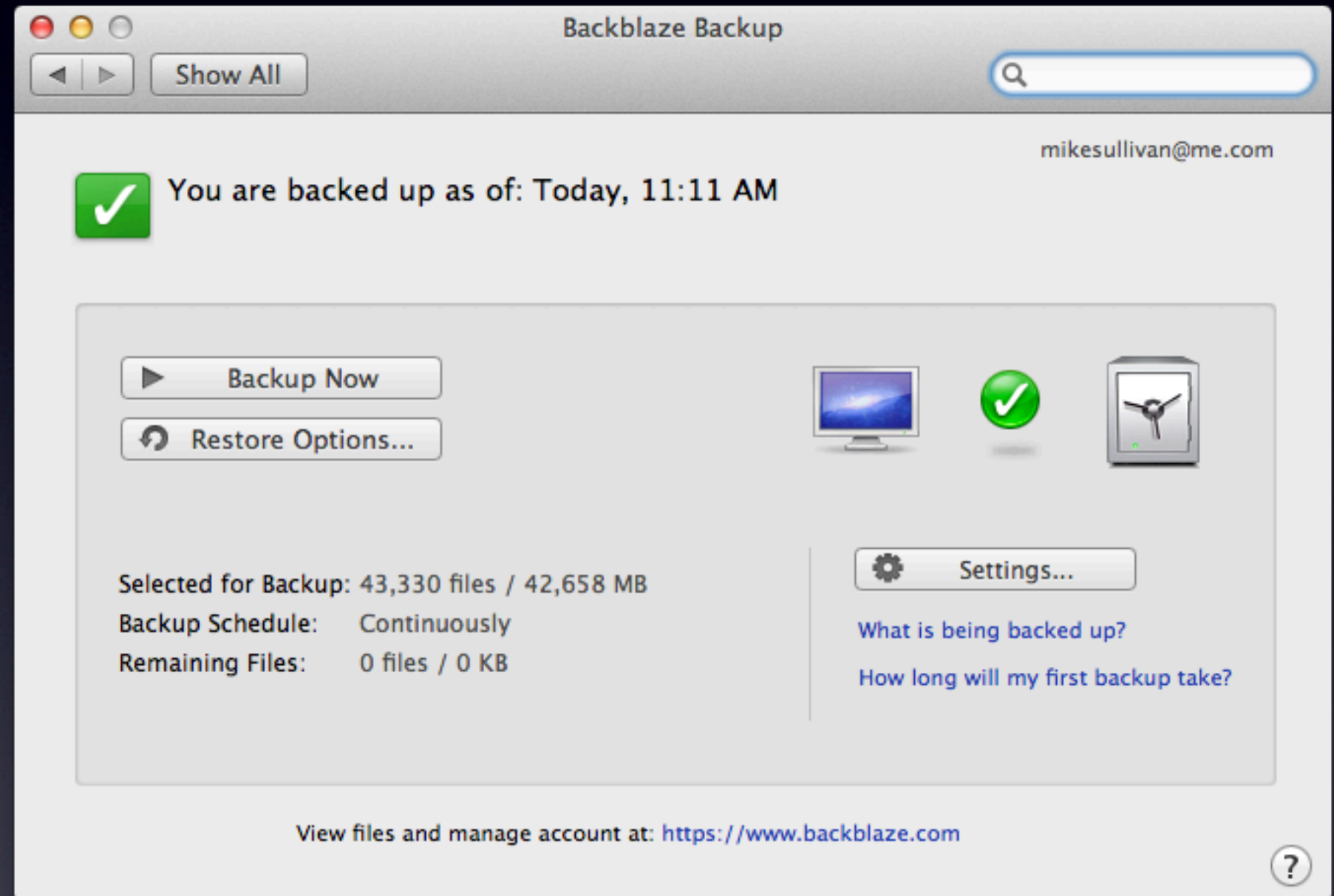
# Off-Site Backups

- There is no excuse
- If you can afford a Mac and a high-speed Internet connection, you can afford an off-site backup plan
- It's your belt-and-suspenders form of cheap insurance against the unthinkable



# Off-Site Backups: BackBlaze

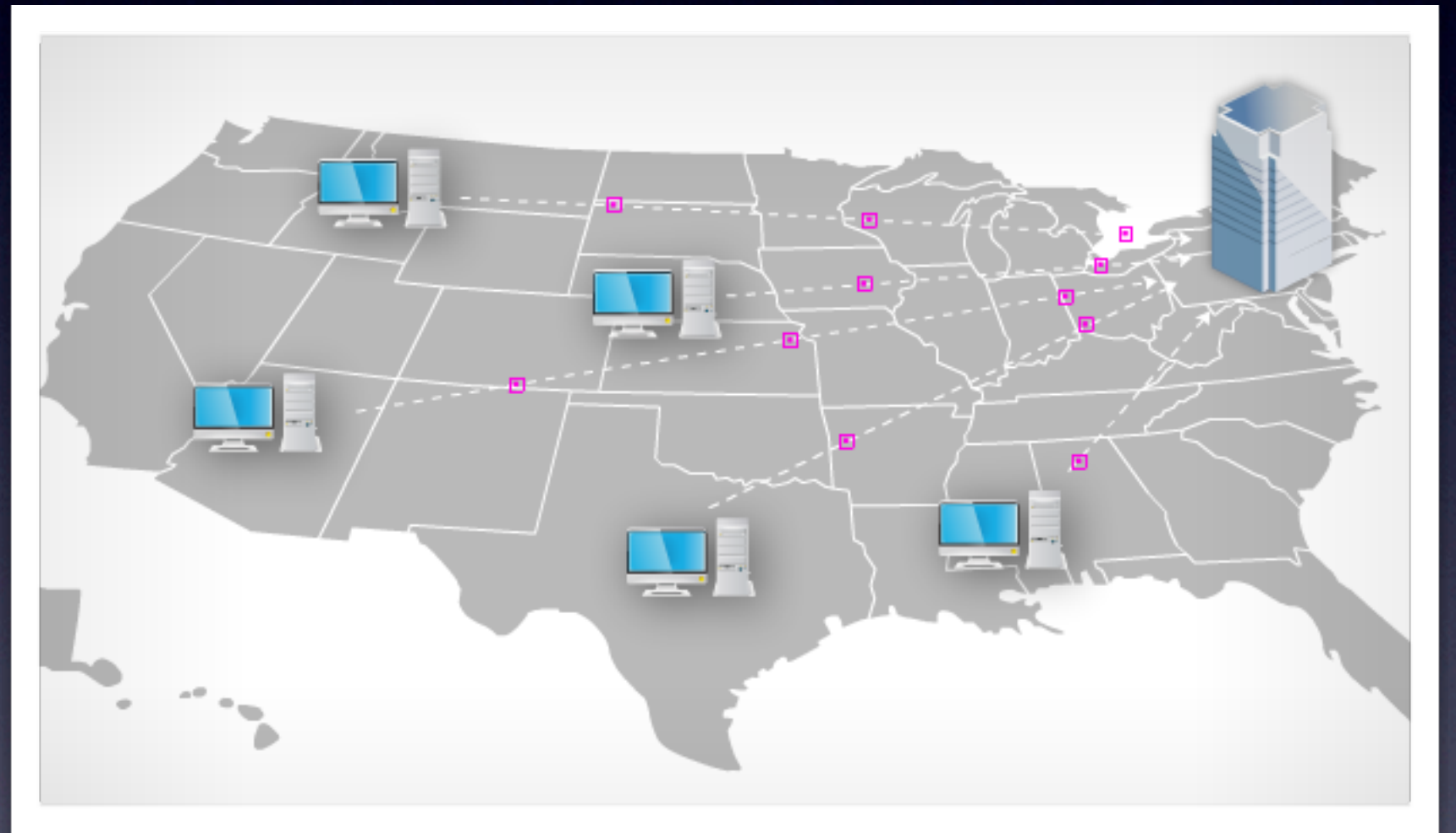
- ***Unlimited*** off-site backup of your ***entire*** Mac for \$5/month or **\$50/year**
- Automatic, silent, continuous, comprehensive
- Restore online or from an HD they will ship you
- Visit [backblaze.com](https://www.backblaze.com)





# Off-Site Backups: Carbonite

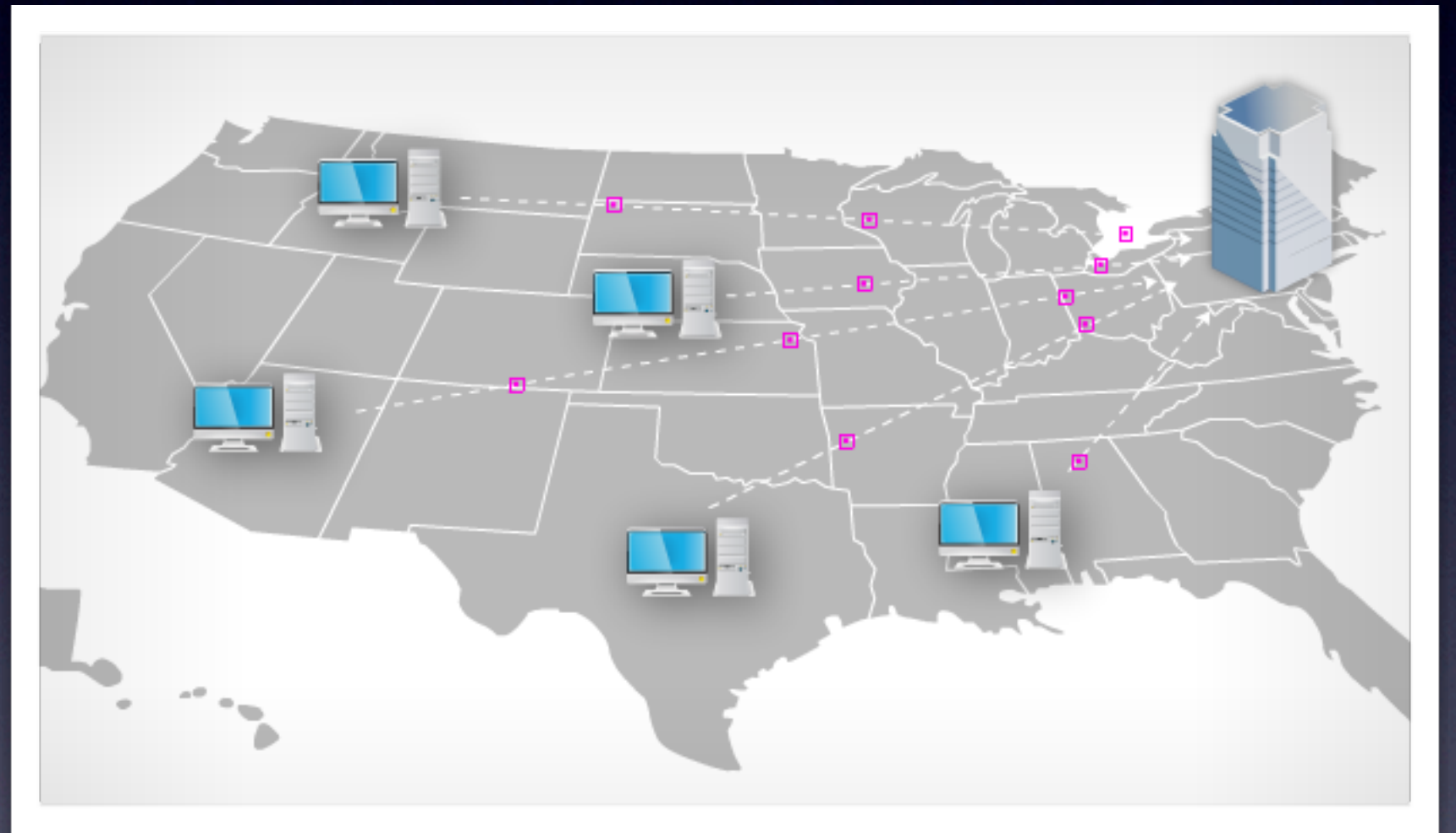
- Unlimited off-site, online backup of your entire Mac for \$59/year
- Not as fully-featured as BackBlaze; some features available for Windows only
- Visit [carbonite.com](http://carbonite.com)





# Off-Site Backups: Mozy

- 50Gb @ \$6/month;  
125Gb @ \$9.99/month
- Restore online or via  
mailed DVD
- Visit [mozy.com](http://mozy.com)





Just Pick One.



Do it...**TODAY.**



# Passwords



# We've Seen This Movie Before

- January, 2009
- May, 2010
- March, 2011
- February, 2012



# Two-Pronged Strategy

- You create one strong, long, unguessable, non-dictionary master password for your four mission-critical systems:
  - Your Mac's boot-up password / admin account
  - Your main email address (iCloud / Gmail / etc.)
  - Your Dropbox account
  - Your Apple ID (same as iCloud / Gmail in most cases)



# Two-Pronged Strategy

- You use a password manager, like **1Password**, to create, manage, fill-in and remember **EVERY OTHER PASSWORD** you need
- Every password is **UNIQUE, LONG, STRONG, UNGUESSABLE** and **NOT IN THE DICTIONARY**



# Most Passwords Are Too Short

- 3- and 4-character passwords can be broken almost instantly
- 4-character lower-case alphanumeric password =  $36^4 = 1,679,616$  possible combinations = a few seconds, max, of CPU / GPU time on a modern desktop computer
- 8-character lower-case alphanumeric + symbols password = 30 bits of strength or about 1,000,000,000 combinations & permutations. 16 minutes to crack using a desktop computer. <sup>1</sup>
- 12-character lower-case alphanumeric password =  $36^{12} = 4,738,381,300,000,000,000,000,000,000$  combinations = 7,000,000 years to crack on a desktop computer. <sup>1</sup>



# “I use it for everything!”

- Just helped a friend here in the Cove
- Had the SAME password for **EVERYTHING**: email, finance, banking, ecommerce, etc.
- The password they are using is:
  - A common two-syllable English word
  - ...that appears in the first 20 pages of the dictionary
  - ...that is uniquely associated with their hometown!



# Which password is stronger?

13 characters: d0g-----

12 characters: Pkz&1-\*cH#8j



# Answer: the longer one!

13 characters: d0g-----

12 characters: Pkz&1-\*cH#8j

- ❖ The 13-character password is **95 times harder** to crack than the 12-character password, despite being MUCH easier to remember and type!
- ❖ See the effect of password length on attack vector search space at <https://www.grc.com/haystack.htm>



# Master Password Strategy Ideas

- Your high school mascot plus your first home's house number, with a "digit of obfuscation"
- Example:
  - High school mascot: **Ferrets**
  - First home house number: **2756**
  - Digit of obfuscation: substitute second "e" in Ferrets for a **3**
- **Master password: Ferr3ts2756**



# Master Password Strategy Ideas

- Your first pet's name ***intercut*** with the year you met your spouse, with a “digit of obfuscation”
- Example:
  - First pet's name: **Spot**
  - Year you met your spouse: **1979**
  - Digit of obfuscation: substitute the ‘o’ in Spot with a “**0**”
- **Master Password: Slip907t9**



# Master Password Strategy Ideas

- The initial letters of the title of your favorite movie (or song), plus the year it was released, with a digit of obfuscation
- Example:
  - Favorite movie: **The Hunt for Red October**
  - Year it was released: **1990**
  - Digit of obfuscation: switch the “f” in “for” with a “4”
- Master password: **TH4RO1990**



# Why These Work

- Unforgettable to you after just a short period of training
- Meaningless and random to everyone else
- ***Guaranteed unique in the world***
- ***Not found in any dictionary***
- Long enough to satisfy just about every password requirement
- Includes upper- and lower-case letters, one or more digits, and is not part of your name or email address

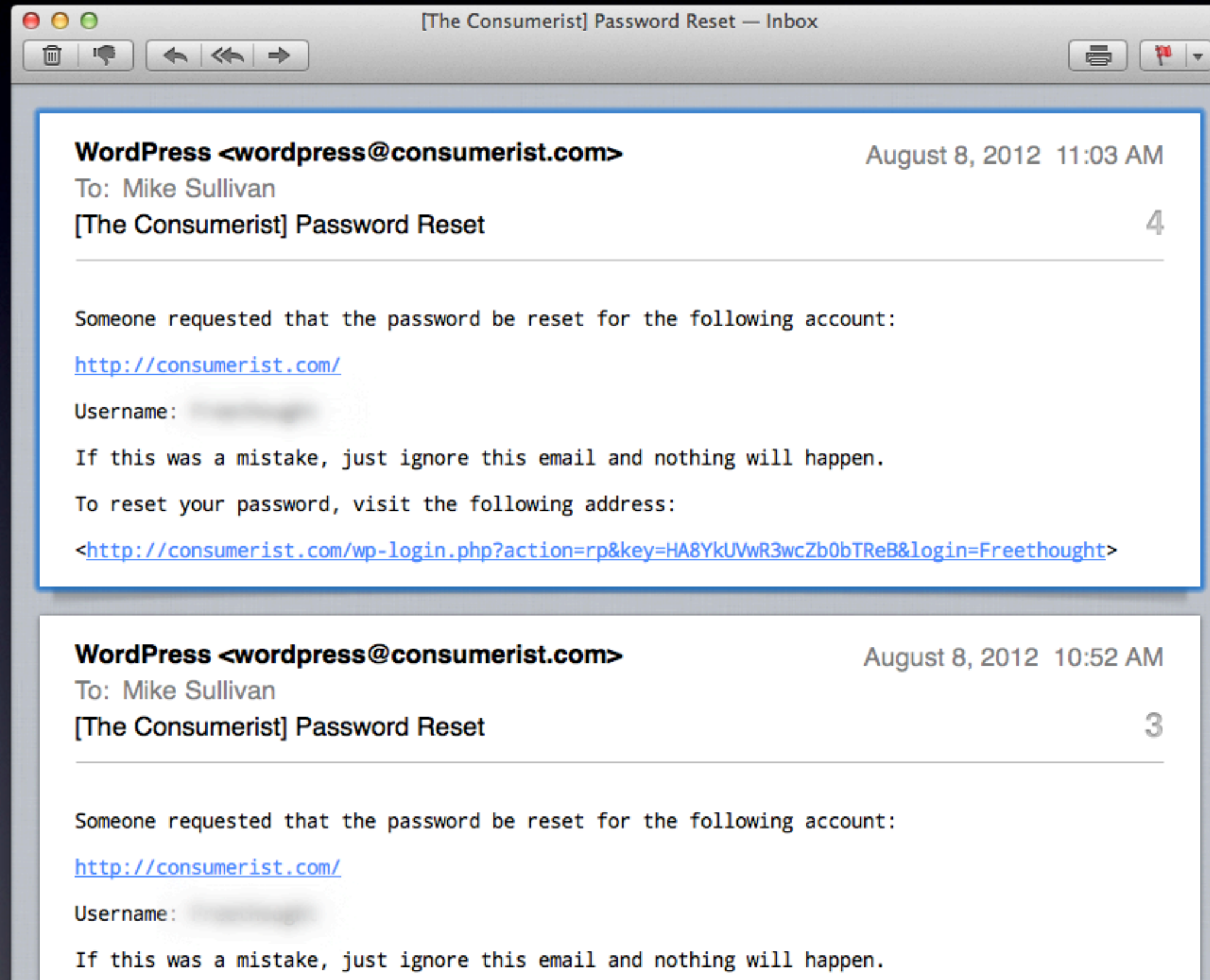


# Now That You've Picked It...Get Some Extra Insurance

- Add something special to it to make it unique for each of the four mission-critical uses
- Example: add a “a” for “Apple;” a “g” for “Google;” etc.
- So, for your Apple ID, your password would be **aTH4RO|990**; for Google it would be **gTH4RO|990**; for Dropbox it would be **dTH4RO|990**
- So now, a breach or compromise in one will not spread to any of the others; also adds another character or two of complexity = manyfold increase in security



# A funny thing happened on the way to the Cove Apple Club meeting...





The First 6 Characters of My  
Unique Consumerist  
Password Are:

YPz8Pr

...but there are 10 more characters  
no one will ***ever*** know, ***including me.***



# Credit Cards



It turns out, a billing address and the last four digits of a credit card number are the only two pieces of information anyone needs to get into your iCloud account. Once supplied, Apple will issue a temporary password, and that password grants access to iCloud.

**That means the 16-year old kid who just took your credit card delivery order at Domino's has all the info he or anyone else needs to ruin your life and your credit.**



# **DO NOT Store Credits Cards With Merchants, PERIOD**

- It is simply not worth the risk
- Using 1Password, you can instantly fill-in your CC data with a single keystroke at the second it is needed, without ever storing it online anywhere
- Mat Honan's woes originated with the "last four digits" being an attack vector used to take over his identity



# Question:

- When you pay with your credit card at WalMart, do you let them **keep** your credit card in their cash register when you leave?
- *Of course not!*
- So then why do you leave your credit card behind with online merchants?
- It's ***THE SAME THING!***



# iTunes/App Store Purchases

- Do NOT keep a credit card on file with Apple in the iTunes Store, Mac App Store, or App Store
- Instead, buy iTunes gift cards (available absolutely everywhere) with cash or credit cards
- Use the “Redeem” function in the iTunes/App Store to deposit the value into your account



## Account Information

 Secure Connection

### Apple ID Summary

Apple ID:

[Redacted]

[Edit >](#)

Payment Type:

No credit card on file.

[Edit >](#)

Billing Address:

[Redacted]

[Edit >](#)

Country/Region:

United States

[Change Country or Region >](#)

Apple ID Balance:

\$0.71



## Account Information

### Apple ID Summary

Apple ID:

[REDACTED]

[Edit >](#)

Payment Type:

No credit card on file.

[Edit >](#)

Billing Address:

[REDACTED]

[Edit >](#)

Country/Region:

United States

[Change C](#)

Apple ID Balance:

\$0.71





[Mike's Amazon.com](#)

[Today's Deals](#)

[Gift Cards](#)

[Help](#)

Shop by  
**Department** ▼

**Search**

All ▼

[Customer Service](#)

[Your Account](#)

[Your Orders](#)

[Returns Center](#)

[Manage Your Kindle](#)

## [Your Account](#) > **Edit or Delete a Payment Method**

You currently have no payment methods in our system.

If you want to add a new credit or debit card to your account, [click here](#).



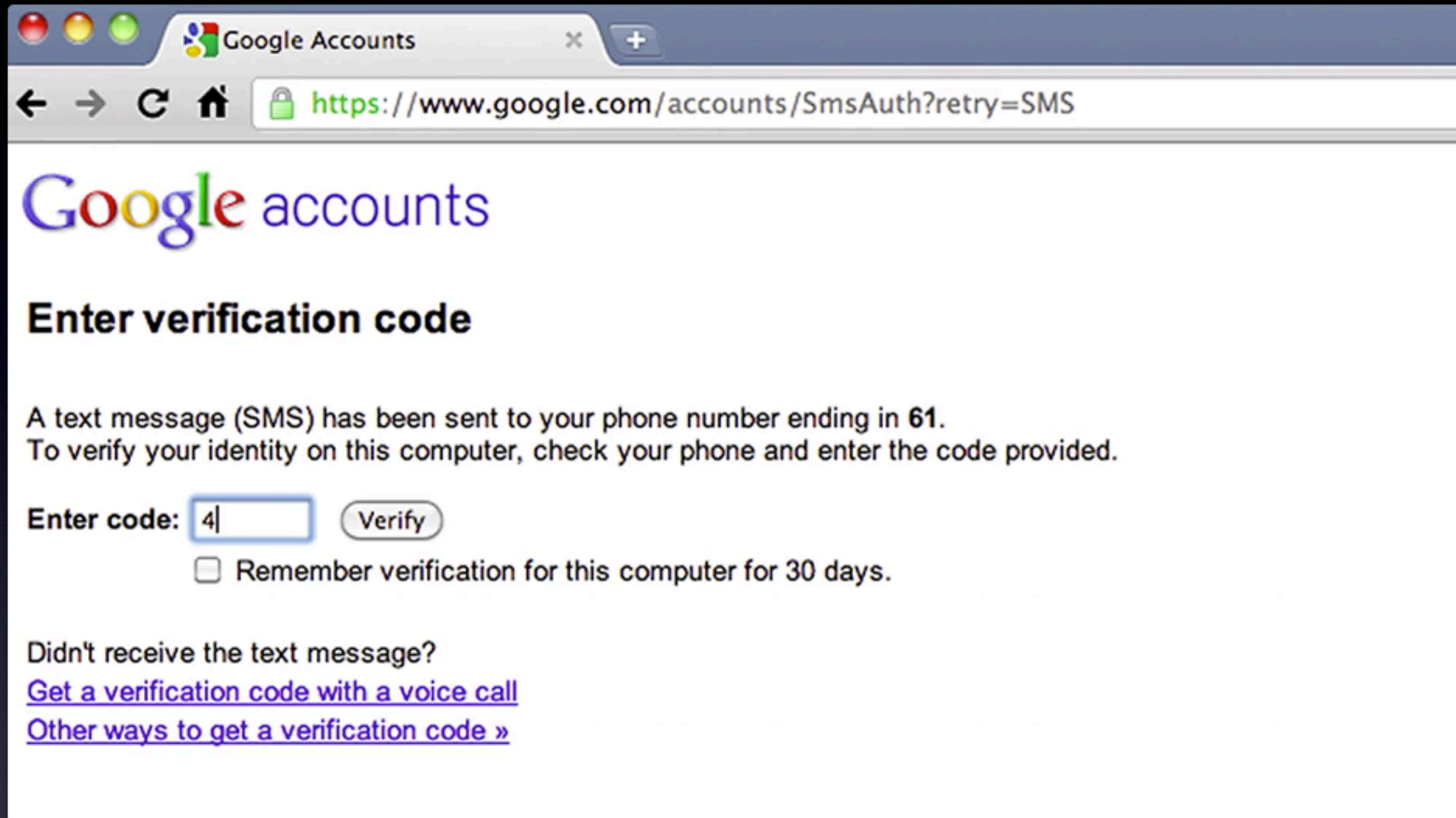
# Google 2-Factor Auth



# If You Use Gmail for **ANYTHING**

- Turn on Google 2-Factor Authentication **TODAY**
- Ten minutes of pain for a whole lot of gain
- Free





**HOWTO Movie**



# Cove Apple Club

Have fun & do more with your Mac!



The next time you need some new Mac gear, start your online shopping session with the link to Amazon on this page. Your purchase will earn a little money for the Cove Apple Club, which we'll use to buy a new widescreen video projector for the club! We'll also update club members on the earnings every month.

So be sure to click the Amazon logo below when you need to shop for Mac products online...and "give back" to the Cove Apple Club -- without costing you an extra cent! Thanks!



On an iPhone or iPad? Amazon Banner above not displaying?  
[Click this link instead.](#)

- Cove Apple Club
- Meeting Schedule
- Past Meeting Archives
- Products from our meetings
- Shop the Cove Apple Club!**
- Bulletin Board
- Join the Mailing List
- Contact Us



## Earnings Report Totals

[Glossary](#)

July 25, 2012 to August 7, 2012

	Items Shipped	Revenue	Advertising Fees
Total Amazon.com Items Shipped	7	\$134.59	\$11.47
Total Third Party Items Shipped ⓘ	7	\$110.51	\$5.93
<b>Total Items Shipped</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>\$245.10</b>	<b>\$17.40</b>
<b>Total Items Returned</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>
<b>Total Refunds</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>
<b>TOTAL ADVERTISING FEES</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>\$245.10</b>	<b>\$17.40</b>



## Earnings Report Totals

[Glossary](#)

January 1, 2012 to August 7, 2012

	Items Shipped	Revenue	Advertising Fees
Total Amazon.com Items Shipped	92	\$11,277.75	\$493.49
Total Third Party Items Shipped 	65	\$1,928.76	\$109.57
<b>Total Items Shipped</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>\$13,206.51</b>	<b>\$603.06</b>
<b>Total Items Returned</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-\$200.00</b>	<b>-\$8.00</b>
<b>Total Refunds</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>
<b>TOTAL ADVERTISING FEES</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>\$13,006.51</b>	<b>\$595.06</b>



**AUG**



**22**

Cove Apple Club  
7:00 PM - 8:00 PM



# Cove Apple Club

August 8, 2012

